

**Violence against journalists: A tool to restrict press freedom in Mexico**

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**Appendix 1: List of journalists killed in Mexico from 2000 to 2022**

Number	Date	Name	State	Media	Gender	President term
1	February 1, 2000	Luis Roberto Cruz Martínez	Tamaulipas	Multicosas	Male	Ernesto Zedillo Ponce de León
2	April 9, 2000	Pablo Pineda Gaucín	Tamaulipas	La Opinión	Male	Ernesto Zedillo Ponce de León
3	July 19, 2000	Hugo Sánchez Eustaquí	Estado de México	La Verdad	Male	Ernesto Zedillo Ponce de León
4	February 19, 2001	José Luis Ortega Mata	Chihuahua	Semanario de Ojinaga	Male	Vicente Fox Quesada
5	March 9, 2001	José Barosa Bejarano	Chihuahua	El Nuevo Alarma!	Male	Vicente Fox Quesada
6	March 24, 2001	Saúl Martínez Gutiérrez	Tamaulipas	El Imparcial	Male	Vicente Fox Quesada
7	January 17, 2002	Felix Fernández García	Tamaulipas	Nueva Opción	Male	Vicente Fox Quesada
8	October 19, 2002	José Miranda Virgen	Veracruz	Imagen	Male	Vicente Fox Quesada
9	December 13, 2003	Rafael Villafuerte Aguilar	Guerrero	La Razón	Male	Vicente Fox Quesada
10	March 19, 2004	Roberto Mora García	Tamaulipas	El Mañana	Male	Vicente Fox Quesada
11	June 22, 2004	Francisco Ortiz Franco	Baja California	Zeta	Male	Vicente Fox Quesada
12	August 31, 2004	Francisco Arratia	Tamaulipas	Freelance	Male	Vicente Fox Quesada
13	November 28, 2004	Gregorio Rodríguez	Sinaloa	El Debate	Male	Vicente Fox Quesada
14	April 8, 2005	Raúl Gibb Guerrero	Veracruz	La Opinión	Male	Vicente Fox Quesada
15	April 16, 2005	Dolores García Escamilla	Tamaulipas	Stereo 91	Female	Vicente Fox Quesada
16	September 17, 2005	José Reyes Brambila	Jalisco	Vallarta Milenio	Male	Vicente Fox Quesada
17	January 6, 2006	José Valdez Macías	Coahuila	Not determined	Male	Vicente Fox Quesada
18	March 9, 2006	Jaime Arturo Olvera Bravo	Michoacán	La Voz de Michoacán	Male	Vicente Fox Quesada
19	March 10, 2006	Ramiro Téllez Contreras	Tamaulipas	EXA FM	Male	Vicente Fox Quesada
20	August 9, 2006	Enrique Perea Quintanilla	Chihuahua	Dos Caras	Male	Vicente Fox Quesada
21	October 27, 2006	Bradley Roland Will	Oaxaca	Indymedia	Male	Vicente Fox Quesada
22	November 10, 2006	Misael Tamay Hernández	Guerrero	El Despertar de la Costa	Male	Vicente Fox Quesada
23	November 15, 2006	José Manuel Nava	Ciudad de México	Excélsior	Male	Vicente Fox Quesada
24	November 26, 2006	Roberto Marcos García	Veracruz	Testimonio	Male	Vicente Fox Quesada
25	November 30, 2006	Adolfo Sánchez Guzmán	Veracruz	Orizaba en Vivo	Male	Vicente Fox Quesada
26	December 8, 2006	Raúl Marcial Pérez	Oaxaca	El Gráfico	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
27	April 6, 2007	Amado Ramírez Dillanes	Guerrero	Televisa	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
28	April 23, 2007	Saúl Noe Martínez	Chihuahua	Interdiario	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
29	December 8, 2007	Gerardo García Pimentel	Michoacán	La Opinión de Michoacán	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
30	February 5, 2008	Francisco Ortiz Monroy	Tamaulipas	Diario de México	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
31	February 8, 2008	Bonifacio Cruz Santiago	Estado de México	El Real	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
32	February 8, 2008	Alfonso Cruz Pacheco	Estado de México	El Real	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
33	April 7, 2008	Felicitas Martínez Sánchez	Oaxaca	Radio Copala	Female	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
34	April 7, 2008	Teresa Bautista Merino	Oaxaca	Radio Copala	Female	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
35	June 23, 2008	Candelario Pérez Pérez	Chihuahua	Sucesos	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
36	September 23, 2008	Alejandro Fonseca Estrada	Tabasco	EXA	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
37	October 9, 2008	David García Monroy	Chihuahua	El Diario de Chihuahua	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
38	October 10, 2008	Miguel Villa Gómez Valle	Michoacán	La Noticia de Michoacán	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
39	November 13, 2008	Armando Rodríguez Carreón	Chihuahua	El Diario	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
40	February 13, 2009	Jean Paul Ibarra Ramírez	Guerrero	El Correo	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
41	February 22, 2009	Luis Méndez Hernández	Veracruz	Radorama	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
42	May 3, 2009	Carlos Ortega Melo Samper	Durango	El Tiempo de Durango	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
43	May 25, 2009	Eliseo Barrón Hernández	Durango	Milenio	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
44	July 28, 2009	Juan Daniel Martínez Gil	Guerrero	Radorama	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
45	September 23, 2009	Norberto Miranda Madrid	Chihuahua	Radio Visión	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
46	November 2, 2009	Bladimir Antuna Vázquez	Durango	El Tiempo de Durango	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
47	December 23, 2009	Alberto López Velázquez	Quintana Roo	Expresiones Tulum	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
48	December 31, 2009	José Luis Romero	Sinaloa	Línea Directa	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
49	January 8, 2010	Valentín Valdés Espinosa	Coahuila	Zócalo	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
50	January 29, 2010	Jorge Ochoa Martínez	Guerrero	El Sol de La Costa	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
51	March 3, 2010	Jorge Rábago Valdez	Tamaulipas	La Prensa	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
52	March 12, 2010	Evaristo Pacheco Solís	Guerrero	Visión Informativa	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
53	June 28, 2010	Francisco Rodríguez Ríos	Guerrero	El Sol de Acapulco	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
54	July 6, 2010	Hugo Olivera Cartas	Michoacán	La Voz de Michoacán	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
55	10 July 2010	Guillermo Alcaraz Trejo	Chihuahua	Omnia	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
56	10 July 2010	Marco Martínez Tijerina	Nuevo León	La Tremenda	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
57	September 16, 2010	Carlos Santiago Orozco	Chihuahua	El Diario	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
58	November 5, 2010	Alberto Guajardo Romero	Tamaulipas	Expreso	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
59	March 25, 2011	Luis Emmanuel Ruiz Carrillo	Nuevo León	La Prensa de Monclova	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
60	June 1, 2011	Noel López Olguín	Veracruz	Noticias de Acayucan	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
61	June 13, 2011	Pablo Aurelio Ruelas Barraza	Sonora	El Regional	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
62	June 20, 2011	Miguel Ángel López Velasco	Veracruz	Notiver	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
63	June 20, 2011	Misael López Solana	Veracruz	Notiver	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
64	July 27, 2011	Yolanda Ordaz de la Cruz	Veracruz	Notiver	Female	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
65	August 25, 2011	Humberto Millán Salazar	Sinaloa	A Discusión	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
66	September 24, 2011	Elizabeth Macías Castro	Tamaulipas	Primera Hora	Female	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
67	April 28, 2012	Regina Martínez	Veracruz	Proceso	Female	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
68	May 3, 2012	Guillermo Luna	Veracruz	Veracruznews	Female	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
69	May 3, 2012	Esteban Rodríguez	Veracruz	Veracruznews	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
70	May 3, 2012	Gabriel Hüge	Veracruz	Veracruznews	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
71	May 18, 2012	Marcos Ávila	Sonora	El Regional de Sonora	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
72	June 14, 2012	Victor Manuel Baez	Veracruz	Milenio	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
73	November 14, 2012	Adrián Silva Moreno	Puebla	Freelance	Male	Felipe Calderón Hinojosa
74	March 3, 2013	Jaime González	Chihuahua	Ojinaga News	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
75	April 24, 2013	Daniel Martínez Bazaldúa	Coahuila	Vanguardia	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
77	June 24, 2013	Mario Ricardo Chávez	Tamaulipas	El Ciudadano	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
76	July 17, 2013	Alberto López Bello	Oaxaca	El Imparcial	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
78	February 11, 2014	Gregorio Jiménez	Veracruz	Notisur	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
79	July 29, 2014	Nolberto Herrera	Zacatecas	Canal 9	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
80	August 11, 2014	Octavio Rojas	Oaxaca	El Buen Tono	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
81	October 11, 2014	Atilano Román Tirado	Sinaloa	ABC Radio ("Así Es Mi Tierra")	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
82	October 22, 2014	Antonio Gamboa	Sinaloa	Nueva Prensa	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
83	January 2, 2015	Moisés Sánchez Cerezo	Veracruz	La Unión	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
84	April 14, 2015	Abel Bautista Raymundo	Oaxaca	Transmitiendo Sentimientos	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
85	May 4, 2015	Armando Saldaña	Veracruz	EXA FM	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
86	June 26, 2015	Gerardo Nieto	Guanajuato	Nuevo Siglo	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
87	June 30, 2015	Juan Mendoza Delgado	Veracruz	Escribiendo la Verdad	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
88	July 2, 2015	Filadelfo Sánchez	Oaxaca	La Favorita 103.3 FM	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
89	July 31, 2015	Rubén Espinosa	Ciudad de México	Proceso y Cuartoscuro	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
90	January 21, 2016	Marcos Hernández Bautista	Oaxaca	Noticias en la Costa	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
91	February 8, 2016	Anabel Flores	Veracruz	Sol de Orizaba	Female	Enrique Peña Nieto
92	February 20, 2016	Moisés Lutzow	Tabasco	Radio XEVX	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
93	April 25, 2016	Francisco Pacheco	Guerrero	El Sol de Acapulco	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
94	May 15, 2016	Manuel Torres González	Veracruz	Noticias MT	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
95	May 19, 2016	Elidio Ramos	Oaxaca	El Sur	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
96	June 26, 2016	Salvador Olmos García	Oaxaca	Radio Tu 'un Nuu Savi	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
97	July 20, 2016	Pedro TaMay	Veracruz	Al Calor Político El Piñero de la Cuenca	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
98	September 13, 2016	Agustín Pavia Pavia	Oaxaca	Radio Tu 'un Nuu Savi	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
99	September 15, 2016	Aurelio Cabrera Campos	Puebla	El Gráfico de Huachuquingo	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
100	December 10, 2016	Adrián Rodríguez	Chihuahua	Antena Radio 7960 AM	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
101	March 2, 2017	Cecilio Pineda	Guerrero	La Voz de Tierra Caliente	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
102	March 19, 2017	Ricardo Monlui Cabrera	Veracruz	El Político El Sol de Córdoba	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
103	March 23, 2017	Miroslava Breach	Chihuahua	La Jornada	Female	Enrique Peña Nieto
104	April 15, 2017	Maximino Rodríguez Palacios	Baja California Sur	Colectivo Pericú	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
105	May 15, 2017	Javier Valdéz Cárdenas	Sinaloa	Riodoce La Jornada	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
106	May 15, 2017	Jonathan Rodríguez	Jalisco	El Costeño	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
107	June 14, 2017	Salvador Adame	Michoacán	Canal 6 TV	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
108	July 9, 2017	Edwin Rivera Paz	Veracruz	Freelance	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
109	July 31, 2017	Luciano Rivera	Baja California	Dictamen BC Canal CNR	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
110	August 22, 2017	Cándido Ríos	Veracruz	La Voz de Hueyapan Diario de Acayucan	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
111	October 6, 2017	Edgar Daniel Esqueda	San Luis Potosí	Metrópoli San Luis Vox Populi SLP	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
112	December 19, 2017	Gumaro Pérez	Veracruz	La Voz del Sur	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
113	January 13, 2018	Carlos Domínguez	Tamaulipas	El Horizonte de Matamoros	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
114	February 5, 2018	Pamela Montenegro	Guerrero	Denuncias Acapulco Sin Censura	Female	Enrique Peña Nieto
115	March 21, 2018	Leobardo Vázquez Atzin	Veracruz	Enlace Informativo Regional	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
116	May 15, 2018	Juan Carlos Huerta	Tabasco	620AM Sin Reservas	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
117	June 29, 2018	José Guadalupe Chan Dzib	Quintana Roo	Semanario Playa News	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
118	July 24, 2018	Rubén Pat Cahuich	Quintana Roo	Semanario Playa News	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
119	September 21, 2018	Mario Leonel Gómez	Chiapas	El Heraldo de Chiapas	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
120	October 24, 2018	Gabriel Soriano Kuri	Guerrero	Radio y Televisión de Guerrero	Male	Enrique Peña Nieto
121	December 1, 2018	Jesús Alejandro Márquez Jiménez	Nayarit	Orión Informativo	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
122	December 4, 2018	Diego García Corona	Estado de México	Semanario Morelos	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
123	January 20, 2019	Rafael Murúa Manríquez	Baja California Sur	Radiokashana	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
124	February 20, 2019	Samir Flores Soberanes	Morelos	Radio Amiltzinko 100.7 FM	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
125	March 15, 2019	Santiago Barroso	Sonora	Noticias Red 653 91.1 FM Río Digital	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
126	May 2, 19	Telésforo Santiago Enríquez	Oaxaca	Estéreo El Cafetal 98.7 FM	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
127	May 16, 2019	Francisco Romero	Quintana Roo	Ocurrió Aquí	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
128	June 11, 2019	Norma Sarabia	Tabasco	Semanario Chontalpa	Female	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
129	July 30, 2019	Rogelio Barragán	Morelos	Guerrero Al Instante	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
130	August 2, 2019	Edgar Alberto Nava López	Guerrero	La Verdad Zihuatenejo	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
131	August 2, 2019	Jorge Celestino Ruíz Vázquez	Veracruz	El Gráfico de Xalapa	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
132	August 24, 2019	Nevith Condés Jaramillo	Estado de México	El Observatorio del Sur	Female	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
133	March 30, 2020	María Elena Ferral	Veracruz	Diario de Xalapa Quinto Poder	Female	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
134	May 16, 2020	Jorge Miguel Armenta Ramos	Sonora	Medios Obson	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
135	August 2, 2020	Pablo Morruégaris Parraguire	Guerrero	PM Noticias	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
136	August 21, 2020	Juan Carlos Espinoza	Coahuila	Valedor TV	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
137	September 9, 2020	July Valdivia	Veracruz	El Mundo de Córdoba	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
138	November 9, 2020	Israel Vázquez Rangel	Guanajuato	El Salmantino	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
139	December 9, 2020	Jaime Daniel Castaño Zacarías	Zacatecas	Prensa Libre	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
140	May 3, 2021	Benjamín Morales Hernández	Sonora	Noticias Xonoidag	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
141	June 17, 2021	Gustavo Sánchez Cabrera	Coahuila	Noticias Minuto a Minuto	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
142	June 22, 2021	Saúl Tijerina Rentería	Coahuila	Noticias en la Web	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
143	July 22, 2021	Ricardo López Domínguez	Sonora	Infoguyamas	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
144	August 19, 2021	Jacinto Romero Flores	Veracruz	Ori Stereo	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
145	October 28, 2021	Fredy López Arévalo	Chiapas	Revista Jovel	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
146	October 31, 2021	Alfredo Cardoso Echeverría	Guerrero	Las Dos Costas	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
147	January 10, 2022	José Luis Arenas Gamboa	Veracruz	Inforegio Network La Noticia	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
148	January 17, 2022	Alfonso Margarito Martínez Esquivel	Baja California	Freelance	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
149	January 23, 2022	María Guadalupe Lourdes Maldonado López	Baja California	Sintoniza Sin Censura	Female	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
150	January 31, 2022	Roberto Toledo Barrera	Michoacán	Monitor Michoacán	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
151	February 10, 2022	Heber López Vázquez	Oaxaca	Noticias web RCP Noticias	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
152	February 24, 2022	Jorge Luis Camero Zazueta	Sonora	El Informativo	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
153	March 4, 2022	Juan Carlos Muñoz	Zacatecas	Testigo Minero	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
154	March 15, 2022	Armando Linares López	Michoacán	Monitor Michoacán	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
155	May 5, 2022	Luis Enrique Ramírez Ramos	Sinaloa	El Debate Fuentes Fidedignas	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
156	May 9, 2022	Yessenia Mollinedo Falconi	Veracruz	El Veraz	Female	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
157	May 9, 2022	Sheila Johana García Olivera	Veracruz	El Veraz	Female	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
158	June 29, 2022	Antonio de la Cruz	Tamaulipas	El Expreso	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
159	August 2, 2022	Ernesto Méndez	Guanajuato	Tu Voz	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
160	August 22, 2022	Fredid Román Román	Guerrero	La Realidad Vértice de Chilpancingo	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
162	August 11, 2022	Alan González	Chihuahua	Radio Switch	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
162	August 16, 2022	Juan Arjón López	Sonora	A Qué Le Temes	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador
163	November 22, 2022	Pedro Pablo Kumul	Veracruz	AX Noticias	Male	Andrés Manuel López Obrador

Source: Authors' own data, compiled from media tracking, crime reports, NGO data, and other sources.